

Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation

Watershed Management Division 103 South Main Street, Building 10 North Waterbury, VT 05671-0408 Agency of Natural Resources

[phone]

802-241-3777

[fax]

802-338-4890

August 6, 2012

JP Williams Magic Hat Brewing Co., Inc 5 Bartlett Bay Road South Burlington, VT 05403 Eric Fitch PurposeEnergy, Inc. 251 Pleasant Street Arlington, MA 02476

RE: Pretreatment Discharge Permit No. 3-1434

Dear Mr. Williams and Mr. Fitch,

Enclosed is your copy of Discharge Permits No. 3-1434 which has been signed on behalf of the Commissioner of the Department of Environmental Conservation. This permit authorizes the discharge of treated brewery wastewater from your facility to the City of South Burlington Airport Parkway and Bartlett Bay Wastewater Treatment Facilities.

Please review the permit carefully and make note of the effluent limitations, monitoring requirements, and other special conditions.

During the comment period, the City of South Burlington inquired about modifying the pH limitation to reflect the "side agreement" between you and the City, however decided not to pursue this issue. Therefore the pH limitation is based on the City's sewer use ordinance and is unchanged from the draft that was placed on public notice for comment.

If there are any questions regarding this permit please contact Randy Bean at 802 338-4809.

Sincerely,

Ernest F. Kelley, Manager

Wastewater Management Program

Attachments

cc.

Steve Crosby, City of South Burlington Justin Rabidoux, City of South Burlington Jeff Fehrs, VT DEC WWM

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AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION WATERSHED MANAGEMENT DIVISION 103 SOUTH MAIN STREET, BUILDING 10 NORTH WATERBURY, VERMONT 05671-0408

Permit No.: 3-1434 File No.: 04-14 PIN: EJ970003.01

PRETREATMENT DISCHARGE PERMIT

In compliance with the provisions of the Vermont Water Pollution Control Act, as amended, (10 V.S.A. Chapter 47 §1251 et. seq), the Vermont Water Pollution Control Permit Regulations and the federal Clean Water Act, as amended (33 U.S.C. §1251 et.seq.).

North American Brewers d.b.a Magic Hat Brewing Company 5 Bartlett Bay Road South Burlington, VT 05403

(hereinafter referred to as the "permittee") and

PurposeEnergy, Inc. 251 Pleasant Street Arlington, MA 02476

(hereinafter referred to as the co-"permittee") are authorized, by the Secretary, Agency of Natural Resources, to discharge from a facility located at:

Bartlett Bay Road
South Burlington, Vermont
to the
City of South Burlington "Airport Parkway" Wastewater Treatment Facility
and the
City of South Burlington "Bartlett Bay" Wastewater Treatment Facility

in accordance with effluent limitations, monitoring requirements, and other conditions set forth in Parts I, II, III hereof.

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This permit shall become effective on the date of signing. This permit and the authorization to discharge shall expire on June 30, 2017.

State of Vermont Agency of Natural Resources

David K. Mears, Commissioner Department of Environmental Conservation

BY:

Peter LaFlamme, Director Watershed Management Division

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PART I

A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. From the date of signing through June 30, 2017, the permittee and co-permittee are authorized to discharge from outfall serial number S/N 001: treated process wastewater from the brewing and bottling of beer to the City of South Burlington "Airport Parkway" Wastewater Treatment Facility. Such discharges shall be limited by the permittee and co-permittee as specified below:

Discharge Limitations			Monitoring Requirements	
Effluent Characteristic	Monthly Average	Maximum Day	Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
Flow (1)	7,000 gpd		per discharge	total daily flow
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	447 lbs/day		2 x monthly	Grab
рН		5.5 to 9.5 SU	per discharge	Grab

Samples taken in compliance with the monitoring requirements specified above shall be collected at the facility's process wastewater collection tank.

Wastewater discharged via S/N 001 shall be done as specified by the chief operator or other authorized City representative.

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2. From the date of signing through June 30, 2017, the permittee and co-permittee are authorized to discharge from outfall serial number S/N 003: treated wastewater from the cleaning and bottling operation and wastewater from the brewing of beer to the South Burlington Bartlett Bay Wastewater Treatment Facility. Such discharges shall be limited by the permittee and co-permittee as specified below:

	Discharge Limitations		Monitoring Requirements	
Effluent Characteristics	Monthly Average	Maximum Day	Measurement Frequency	Sample Type
Flow (1)	40,000 gpd		Daily	Total flow
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	600 lbs/day		1 x weekly	Grab
Total Phosphorus		Monitor only	1 x monthly	Grab
рН		5.5 to 9.5 SU	1 x weekly	Grab

Samples taken in compliance with the monitoring requirements specified above for S/N 003 shall be collected at the neutralization/equalization tank, prior to discharge into the effluent metering pit.

1. The wastewater discharged as specified by the chief operator of the Bartlett Bay Wastewater Treatment Facility or other appropriately authorized City personnel.

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3. Special Conditions

a. The permittee and co-permittee shall take all steps necessary to achieve compliance with the Biochemical Oxygen Demand limitation specified in Condition I.A.2 above. These steps include but are not limited to improving treatment of these wastewaters, implementing pollution prevention, and/or limiting production.

- b. The untreated discharge (including slug discharges) of spoiled production batches of beer to the municipal sewer that would adversely impact the proper operation of the receiving wastewater treatment facility is prohibited. The untreated discharge of spoiled production batches of beer to the municipal sewer is authorized provided:
 - i. the permittee coordinates with the City of South Burlington Superintendent of Wastewater Treatment Facilities or other appropriately authorized City personnel to define the conditions under which the discharge of a spoiled production batch of beer is acceptable.
 - ii. the discharge of a spoiled production batch of beer occurs in a manner specified by the City of South Burlington Superintendent of Wastewater Treatment Facilities or other appropriately authorized City personnel.
 - iii. the discharge of a spoiled production batch of beer is specifically sampled and complies with the effluent limitations contained in Conditions I.A.1 and/or I.A.2 above.
 - iv. the permittee specifically reports the date and volume of any discharge of spoiled production batches of beer on the monthly discharge monitoring report.
- c. The permittee shall report, as an attachment to the discharge monitoring report, any spoiled production batches that are diverted for off-site disposal. The date, volume of diverted material, disposal method, and location of the final disposal site shall be specified. All off-site disposal shall be done in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations.
- d. The untreated discharge of high strength and/or concentrated by-products of the brewing process, such as grains, hops or yeast to the municipal sewer is prohibited.
- e. The permittee shall report the total monthly quantity of beer produced on the monthly Discharge Monitoring Report.
- f. The permittee shall notify the City of South Burlington Superintendent of Wastewater Treatment Facilities immediately of any discharge that is known or suspected to violate any of the discharge permit limitation.

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g. If waste from other sources is received for treatment then the date the waste is received, the generator of the waste, and the volume of the waste shall be specifically noted on the Discharge Monitoring Report.

B. REAPPLICATION

If the permittee desires to continue to discharge after the expiration of this permit, the permittee shall reapply on the application forms then in use at least 180 days before this permit expires.

Reapply for a Discharge Permit by: **December 31, 2016**

C. OPERATING FEES

This discharge is subject to operating fees. The permittee shall submit the operating fees in accordance with the procedures provided by the Secretary.

D. MONITORING AND REPORTING

1. Sampling and Analysis

The sampling, preservation, handling, and analytical methods used shall conform to regulations published pursuant to Section 304(g) of the Clean Water Act, under which such procedures may be required. Guidelines establishing these test procedures have been published in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Part 136 (Federal Register, Vol. 56, No. 195, July 1, 1999 or as amended).

If applicable, *Escherichia coli* shall be tested using one of the following methods:

- a. "Most Probable Number" (MPN) method 9223B found in Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 18th or subsequent approved edition(s). Premade formulations are available as Colilert and Colilert 18 from IDEXX Labs Inc., Westbrook, ME;
- b. EPA "membrane filtration" (MF) method 1603 using modified mTEC; or
- c. A single step <u>membrane filtration</u> (MF) method using mColiBlue 24 available from Hach Company, Loveland, CO.

Samples shall be representative of the volume and quality of effluent discharged over the sampling and reporting period. All samples are to be taken during normal operating hours. The permittee shall identify the effluent sampling location used for each discharge.

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2. Reporting

The Permittee is required to submit monitoring results as specified on a Discharge Monitoring Report (Form WR-43). Reports are due on the 15th day of each month, beginning with the month following the effective date of this permit.

If, in any reporting period, there has been no discharge, the permittee must submit that information by the report due date.

Signed copies of these, and all other reports required herein, shall be submitted to the Secretary at the following address:

Agency of Natural Resources Department of Environmental Conservation Watershed Management Division 103 South Main Street, Building 10 North Waterbury, Vermont 05671-0408

and the City of South Burlington "Airport Parkway" Wastewater Treatment Facility and "Bartlett Bay" Wastewater Treatment Facility.

All reports shall be signed:

- a. In the case of corporations, by a principal executive officer of at least the level of vice president, or his/her duly authorized representative, if such representative is responsible for the overall operation of the facility from which the discharge described in the permit form originates;
- b. In the case of a partnership, by a general partner;
- c. In the case of a sole proprietorship, by the proprietor;
- d. In the case of a municipal, State, or other public facility, by either a principal executive officer, ranking elected official, or other duly authorized employee.

3. Recording of Results

The permittee shall maintain records of all information resulting from any monitoring activities required including:

- a. The exact place, date, and time of sampling;
- b. The dates and times the analyses were performed;
- c. The person(s) who performed the analyses;
- d. The analytical techniques and methods used including sample collection handling and preservation techniques;
- e. The results of all required analyses.

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f. The records of monitoring activities and results, including all instrumentation and calibration and maintenance records;

g. The original calculation and data bench sheets of the operator who performed analysis of the influent or effluent pursuant to requirements of Section I.(A) of this permit.

The results of monitoring requirements shall be reported (in the units specified) on the Vermont reporting form WR-43 or other forms approved by the Secretary.

4. Additional Monitoring

If the permittee monitors any pollutant at the location(s) designated herein more frequently than required by this permit, using approved analytical methods as specified above, the results of such monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the values required in the Discharge Monitoring Report Form WR-43. Such increased frequency shall also be indicated.

PART II

A. MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

1. Facility Modification / Change in Discharge

All discharges authorized herein shall be consistent with the terms and conditions of this permit. Such a violation may result in the imposition of civil and/or criminal penalties pursuant to 10 V.S.A. Chapters 47, 201 and/or 211. Any anticipated facility expansions, production increases, or process modifications which will result in new, different, or increased discharges of pollutants must be reported by submission of a new permit application or, if such changes will not violate the effluent limitations specified in this permit, by notice to the permit issuing authority of such changes. Following such notice, the permit may be modified to specify and limit any pollutants not previously limited.

2. Noncompliance Notification

In the event the permittee is unable to comply with any of the conditions of this permit due, among other reasons, to:

- a. breakdown or maintenance of waste treatment equipment (biological and physical-chemical systems including, but not limited to, all pipes, transfer pumps, compressors, collection ponds or tanks for the segregation of treated or untreated wastes, ion exchange columns, or carbon absorption units),
- b. accidents caused by human error or negligence, or

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c. other causes such as acts of nature,

the permittee shall notify the Secretary within 24 hours of becoming aware of such condition or by the next business day and shall provide the Secretary with the following information, in writing, within five (5) days:

- i. cause of non-compliance
- ii. a description of the non-complying discharge including its impact upon the receiving water;
- iii. anticipated time the condition of non-compliance is expected to continue or, if such condition has been corrected, the duration of the period of non-compliance;
- iv. steps taken by the permittee to reduce and eliminate the non-complying discharge; and
- v. steps to be taken by the permittee to prevent recurrence of the condition of non-compliance.

3. Operation and Maintenance

All waste collection, control, treatment, and disposal facilities shall be operated in a manner consistent with the following:

- a. The permittee shall, at all times, maintain in good working order and operate as efficiently as possible all treatment or control facilities or systems installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit.
- b. The permittee shall provide an adequate operating staff which is duly qualified to carry out the operation, maintenance, and testing functions required to insure compliance with the conditions of this permit; and
- c. The operation and maintenance of this facility shall be performed only by qualified personnel. The personnel shall be certified as required under the Vermont Water Pollution Abatement Facility Operator Certification Regulations.

4. Quality Control

The permittee shall calibrate and perform maintenance procedures on all monitoring and analytical instrumentation at regular intervals to ensure accuracy of measurements, or shall ensure that both activities will be conducted.

The permittee shall keep records of these activities and shall provide such records upon request of the Secretary.

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The permittee shall demonstrate the accuracy of the flow measurement device monthly and report the results on the monthly report forms. The acceptable limit of error is \pm 10%.

The permittee shall analyze any additional samples as may be required by the Agency of Natural Resources to ensure analytical quality control.

5. Records Retention

All records and information resulting from the monitoring activities required by this permit including all records of analyses performed, calibration and maintenance of instrumentation, and recordings from continuous monitoring instrumentation shall be retained for a minimum of three (3) years, and shall be submitted to Department representatives upon request. This period shall be extended during the course of unresolved litigation regarding the discharge of pollutants or when requested by the Secretary.

6. Duty to Mitigate

The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or prevent any adverse impact to the receiving wastewater treatment facility resulting from non-compliance with any condition specified in this permit, including accelerated or additional monitoring as necessary to determine the nature and impact of the non-complying discharge.

7. Bypass

The diversion or bypass of facilities, necessary to maintain compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit, is prohibited, except where authorized under terms and conditions of an emergency pollution permit issued pursuant to 10 V.S.A. §1268.

8. Solids Management

Collected screenings, sludges, and other solids removed in the course of treatment and control of wastewaters shall be stored, treated and disposed of in accord with 10 V.S.A., Chapter 159 and with the terms and conditions of any certification, interim or final, transitional operation authorization or order issued pursuant to 10 V.S.A., Chapter 159 that is in effect on the effective date of this permit or is issued during the term of this permit.

9. Emergency Pollution Permits

Maintenance activities, or emergencies resulting from equipment failure or malfunction, including power outages, which result in an effluent which exceeds the effluent limitations specified herein, shall be considered a violation of the conditions of this permit, unless the permittee immediately applies for, and obtains, an

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emergency pollution permit under the provisions of 10 V.S.A., Chapter 47, §1268. The permittee shall notify the Department of the emergency situation by the next working day.

10 V.S.A., Chapter 47, Section 1268 reads as follows:

"When a discharge permit holder finds that pollution abatement facilities require repairs, replacement or other corrective action in order for them to continue to meet standards specified in the permit, he may apply in the manner specified by the secretary for an emergency pollution permit for a term sufficient to effect repairs, replacements or other corrective action. The permit may be issued without prior public notice if the nature of the emergency will not provide sufficient time to give notice; provided that the secretary shall give public notice as soon as possible but in any event no later than five days after the effective date of the emergency pollution permit. No emergency pollution permit shall be issued unless the applicant certifies and the secretary finds that:

- (a) there is no present, reasonable alternative means of disposing of the waste other than by discharging it into the waters of the state during the limited period of time of the emergency;
- (b) the denial of an emergency pollution permit would work an extreme hardship upon the applicant;
- (c) the granting of an emergency pollution permit will result in some public benefit;
- (d) the discharge will not be unreasonably harmful to the quality of the receiving waters;
- (e) the cause or reason for the emergency is not due to wilful or intended acts or omissions of the applicant."

Application shall be made to the Secretary of the Agency of Natural Resources, Department of Environmental Conservation, 103 South Main Street, Waterbury, Vermont 05671-0405.

10. Power Failure

In order to maintain compliance with the effluent limitations and prohibitions of this permit, the permittee shall either:

- a. Provide an alternative power source sufficient to operate the wastewater control facilities, or if such alternative power source is not in existence,
- b. Halt, reduce, or otherwise control production and/or all discharges upon the reduction, loss, or failure of the primary source of power to the wastewater control facilities.

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B. RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Right of Entry

The permittee shall allow the Secretary or authorized representative, upon the presentation of proper credentials:

- a. to enter upon the permittee's premises in which an effluent source or any records required to be kept under terms and conditions of the permit are located;
- b. to have access to and copy any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of the permit;
- c. to inspect any monitoring equipment or method required in the permit; or
- d. to sample any discharge of pollutants.

2. Transfer of Ownership or Control

This permit is not transferable without prior written approval of the Secretary. All application and operating fees must be paid in full prior to transfer of this permit. In the event of any change in control or ownership of facilities from which the authorized discharges emanate, the permittee shall provide a copy of this permit to the succeeding owner or controller and shall send written notification of the change in ownership or control to the Secretary. The permittee shall also inform the prospective owner or operator of their responsibility to make an application for transfer of this permit.

This request for transfer application must include as a minimum:

- a. A properly completed application form provided by the Secretary and the applicable processing fee.
- b. A written statement from the prospective owner or operator certifying:
 - i. The conditions of the operation that contribute to, or affect, the discharge will not be materially different under the new ownership.
 - ii. The prospective owner or operator has read and is familiar with the terms of the permit and agrees to comply with all terms and conditions of the permit.

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iii. The prospective owner or operator has adequate funding to operate and maintain the treatment system and remain in compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit.

c. The date of the sale or transfer.

The Secretary may require additional information dependent upon the current status of the facility operation, maintenance, and permit compliance.

3. Confidentiality

Pursuant to 10 V.S.A. §1259(b):

"Any records, reports or information obtained under this permit program shall be available to the public for inspection and copying. However, upon a showing satisfactory to the secretary that any records, reports or information or part thereof, other than effluent data, would, if made public, divulge methods or processes entitled to protection as trade secrets, the secretary shall treat and protect those records, reports or information as confidential. Any records, reports or information accorded confidential treatment will be disclosed to authorized representatives of the state and the United States when relevant to any proceedings under this chapter."

4. Permit Modification

After notice and opportunity for a hearing, this permit may be modified, suspended, or revoked in whole or in part during its term for cause including, but not limited to, the following:

- a. violation of any terms or conditions of this permit;
- b. obtaining this permit by misrepresentation or failure to disclose fully all relevant facts; or
- c. a change in any condition that requires either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of the permitted discharge.

5. Toxic Effluent Standards

That if a toxic effluent standard or prohibition (including any schedule of compliance specified in such effluent standard or prohibition) is established under §307(a) of the Federal Clean Water Act for a toxic pollutant which is present in the permittee's discharge and such standard or prohibition is more stringent than any limitation upon such pollutant in the permit, the secretary shall revise or modify the permit in accordance with the toxic effluent standard or prohibition and so notify the permittee.

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6. Civil and Criminal Liability

Except as provided in, "Bypass" (Part II.A., paragraph A.7.), "Power Failure" (Part II.A., paragraph 10.), and "Emergency Pollution Permits" (Part II, paragraph A.9.), nothing in this permit shall be construed to relieve the permittee from civil or criminal penalties for noncompliance. Civil and criminal penalties for noncompliance are provided for in 10 V.S.A. Chapters 47, 201 and 211.

7. Oil and Hazardous Substance Liability

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties to which the permittee is or may be subject under 10 V.S.A. §1281.

8. State Laws

Nothing in this permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties established pursuant to any applicable State law or regulation under authority preserved by Section 510 of the Clean Water Act.

9. Property Rights

Issuance of this permit does not convey any property rights in either real or personal property, or any exclusive privileges, nor does it authorize any injury to private property or any invasion of personal rights, nor any infringement of Federal, State, or local laws or regulations.

10. Severability

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit, or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance, is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

11. Authority

This permit is issued under authority of 10 V.S.A. §1258 and §1259 of the Vermont Water Pollution Control Act, the Vermont Water Pollution Control Permit Regulations and Section 402 of the Clean Water Act, as amended. 10 V.S.A. §1259 states that: "No person shall discharge any waste, substance, or material into waters of the State, nor shall any person discharge any waste, substance, or material into an injection well or discharge into a publicly owned treatment works any waste which interferes with, passes through without treatment, or is otherwise incompatible with those works or would have a substantial adverse effect on those works or on water quality, without first obtaining a permit for that discharge from the Secretary".

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PART III

A. OTHER REQUIREMENTS

This permit shall be modified, or alternatively, revoked and reissued, to comply with any applicable effluent standard or limitation issued or approved under Sections 301(b) (2) (C), and (D), 304(b) (2), and 307 (a) (2) of the Clean Water Act, if the effluent standard or limitation so issued or approved:

- 1. Contains different conditions or is otherwise more stringent than any effluent limitation in the permit; or
- 2. Controls any pollutant not limited in the permit.

The permit as modified or reissued under this paragraph shall also contain any other requirements of the Vermont Water Pollution Control Act then applicable.

B. DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this permit, the following definitions shall apply.

The Act - The Vermont Water Pollution Control Act, 10 V.S.A. Chapter 47

Annual Average - The highest allowable average of daily discharges calculated as the sum of all daily discharges (mg/l, lbs or gallons) measured during a calendar year divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that year.

Average - The arithmetic means of values taken at the frequency required for each parameter over the specified period.

The Clean Water Act - The federal Clean Water Act, as amended.

Composite Sample - A sample consisting of a minimum of one grab sample per hour collected during a 24-hour period (or lesser period as specified in the section on Monitoring and Reporting) and combined proportionally to flow over that same time period.

Daily Discharge - The discharge of a pollutant measured during a calendar day or any 24-hour period that reasonably represents the calendar day for purposes of sampling.

For pollutants with limitation expressed in pounds the daily discharge is calculated as the total pounds of pollutants discharged over the day.

For pollutants with limitations expressed in mg/l the daily discharge is calculated as the average measurement of the pollutant over the day.

Grab Sample - An individual sample collected in a period of less than 15 minutes.

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Incompatible Substance (**Pollutant**) - Any waste being discharged into the treatment works which interferes with, passes through without treatment, or is otherwise incompatible with said works or would have a substantial adverse effect on these works or on water quality. This includes all pollutants required to be regulated under the Federal Clean Water Act.

Instantaneous Maximum - A value not to be exceeded in any grab sample.

Major Contributing Industry - One that: (1) has a flow of 50,000 gallons or more per average work day; (2) has a flow greater than five percent of the flow carried by the municipal system receiving the waste; (3) has in its wastes a toxic pollutant in toxic amounts as defined in standards issued under Section 307(a) of the Act; or (4) has a significant impact, either singly or in combination with other contributing industries, on a publicly owned treatment works or on the quality of effluent from that treatment works.

Maximum Day (maximum daily discharge limitation) - The highest allowable "daily discharge" (mg/l, lbs or gallons).

Mean - The mean value is the arithmetic mean.

Monthly Average - (Average monthly discharge limitation) - The highest allowable average of daily discharges (mg/l, lbs or gallons) over a calendar month, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges (mg/l, lbs or gallons) measured during a calendar month divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that month.

NPDES - The National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System.

Secretary - The Secretary of the Agency of Natural Resources

State Certifying Agency Agency of Natural Resources

Department of Environmental Conservation

Watershed Management Division

103 South Main Street, Building 10 North

Waterbury, Vermont 05671-0408

Weekly Average - (Average weekly discharge limitation) - The highest allowable average of daily discharges (mg/l, lbs or gallons) over a calendar week, calculated as the sum of all daily discharges (mg/l, lbs or gallons) measured during a calendar week divided by the number of daily discharges measured during that week.